

## Some features of the verb in Tao dialect

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### Abstract

The article discusses some of the features of the verb in the Tao dialect, In particular:

- A. There are subjective second person signs in Taoian dialect ხ'-, ჰ'-, ს' prefixes: ჩახყრი, შეჰჰამ, მისტყეჰავ. The same is used for objective third party characters: ჩახყრი, დავჰჰრი, სჰამენ...
- B. To express the plurality of the third person, they use -ან, -ენ suffixes: აქვან (comp. აქვან[ნ]), ჯერავენ... Instead of the suffix -თ, -ეს used continuously: ქონდეს, მიჰყავდეს...
- C. Conjunction row forms are used to represent the future tense: დათესო, გააბრტყელო...
- D. In Taoian, the alternation of verbs is characteristic:  
გა:და: გაჰჰკვიანდენ (გიჰეზი).comp. დაჰჰკვიანდენ);  
გა:ჩა: გაყარა (წყალში. comp. ჩაყარა)...
- E. Community signs alternate:  
ო:ავ: აწონავ (comp. აწონი), ვყიდავ (შდრ. ვყიდი)...  
ოზ:ავ: იზანავ (comp. ბანაოზ)...  
ეზ:ავ: დასტაცავს (comp. დასტაცებს)...  
ავ:ეზ: ილოცებს (comp. ილოცავს)...  
Unmarked verbs will be attached: -ავ: სწერავთ (comp. სწერთ)...
- F. In the production of verb forms the peculiarities are observed: The prefix ე in passive voice replaces the suffix დ: ეთხვება (comp. თხოვდება)...
- G. Important features are also revealed in the production of verb tenses ...  
Considering all characteristics, we distinguish Taoian as a separate dialect.